



# Stronger Performance, Less Management: Transforming Performance Management

Karen Eber

Culture and Executive Development

General Electric

[Karen.eber@ge.com](mailto:Karen.eber@ge.com)

# Topics

- Trends and myths impacting performance management
- Considerations for transforming performance management
- Continuum of transformation and preparing people leaders
- Lessons learned
- Q & A



# Polling Question

**Where is your company in evolving the current Performance Management approach?**

1. Transformed a few years ago
2. Just beginning transformation
3. Contemplating transformation
4. Not looking to change



# Talent Development Trends



Edge over central



Real-time data



Flexible, adaptive teams



Data-driven Leadership  
Development



# Myths of Performance Management



**Myth 1:** Annual reviews encourage regular feedback

**Myth 2:** People Leaders know what their employees are working on

**Myth 3:** HR and people leaders are prepared to drive development

**Myth 4:** Ratings motivate stronger performance

**Myth 5:** Performance Management is a static process

*A good performance rating and conversation translates into only a 3% gain in performance. An average or poor performance rating and conversation translates to a 30% decrease in performance.*

*– Corporate Leadership Council*



# Polling Question

**What do you feel your current performance management provides for in your company?**

1. A mechanism to compensate employees
2. Compensation and low performer identification
3. Compensation and differentiation of performance
4. Employee development, performance differentiation and compensation



# The Goals of Performance Management



## Shapes Culture

- Creates high performing culture
- Drives Business Performance



## Differentiates

- Differentiates performance
- Identifies promotions



## Develops

- Develops employees
- Identifies leadership pipelines



## Rewards and Recognizes

- Rewards and retains top performers
- Rewards performance w/ compensation



# It is about changing the conversation

## Performance Management



Twice-a-year discussions  
Looking backward  
Formal and forgettable  
System-driven  
Top-down approach  
Single Rating

## Performance Development



Ongoing conversations  
Focusing forward  
More informal and actionable  
Conversation-driven  
Insights  
Multiple Performance Data





# Performance Management Considerations

Create **meaningful, ongoing, development** conversations that include real-time feedback

*Ongoing development*

Equip People Leaders to **provide coaching** and **real-time feedback**

*Coaching*

Focus on employees on **fewer priorities** that are revisited regularly

*Fewer Priorities*

Shift the time invested from managing the process and calibrating to **developing people**

*Shift time spent*

Helps employee understand how to **perform going forward**, not backward

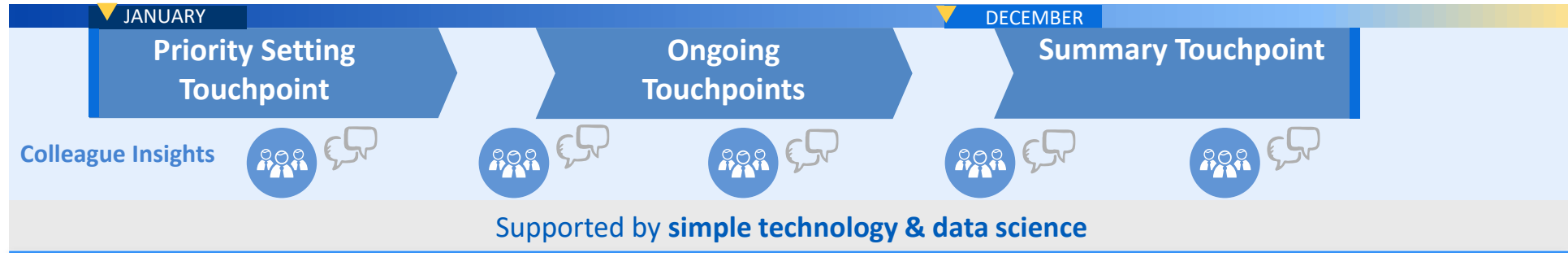
*Forward looking*

Provide **real-time data** to both leadership and employees

*Real-time development*



# Performance Development



# Continuum of Evolving Performance Management

Year One



- Experiments
- Rituals
- Muscle Memory

Year Two



- Coaching, deepen skills
- Strengthen Leadership Development

Year Three



- Best People Leaders stories
- Team development



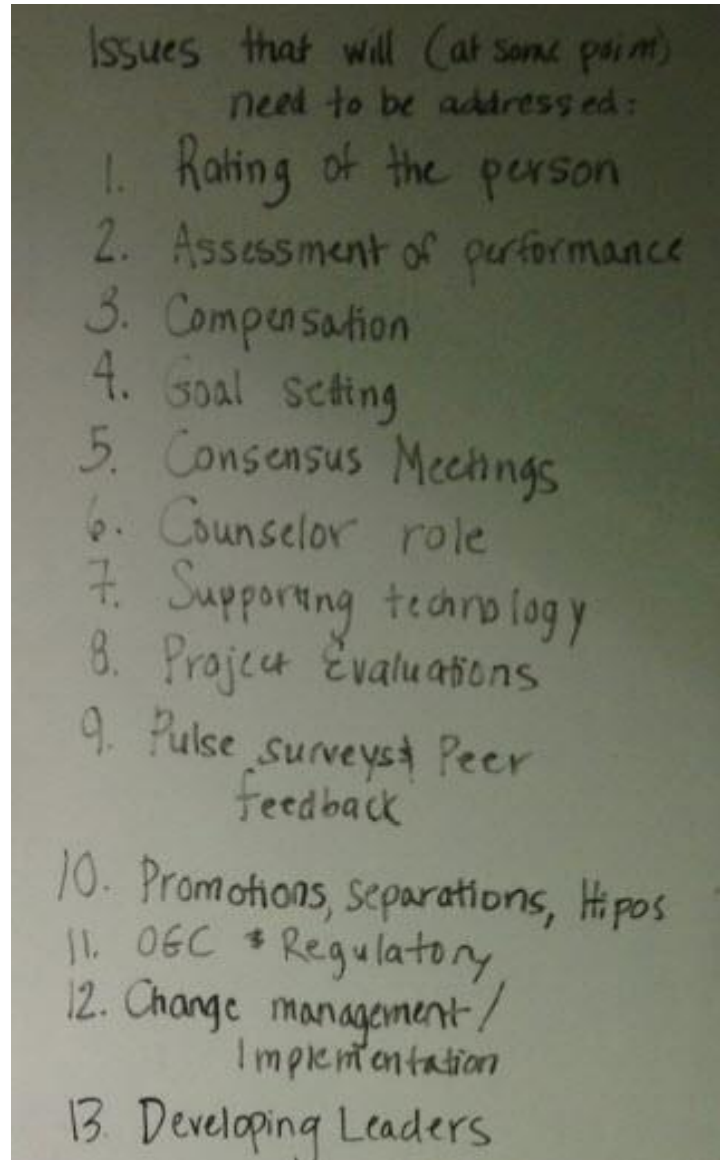
# Polling Question

**What is the most challenging part to your Performance Management today?**

1. Compensation
2. The role of the People Leader
3. The role of HR
4. Documenting data



# Ratings or no ratings?



## Considerations:

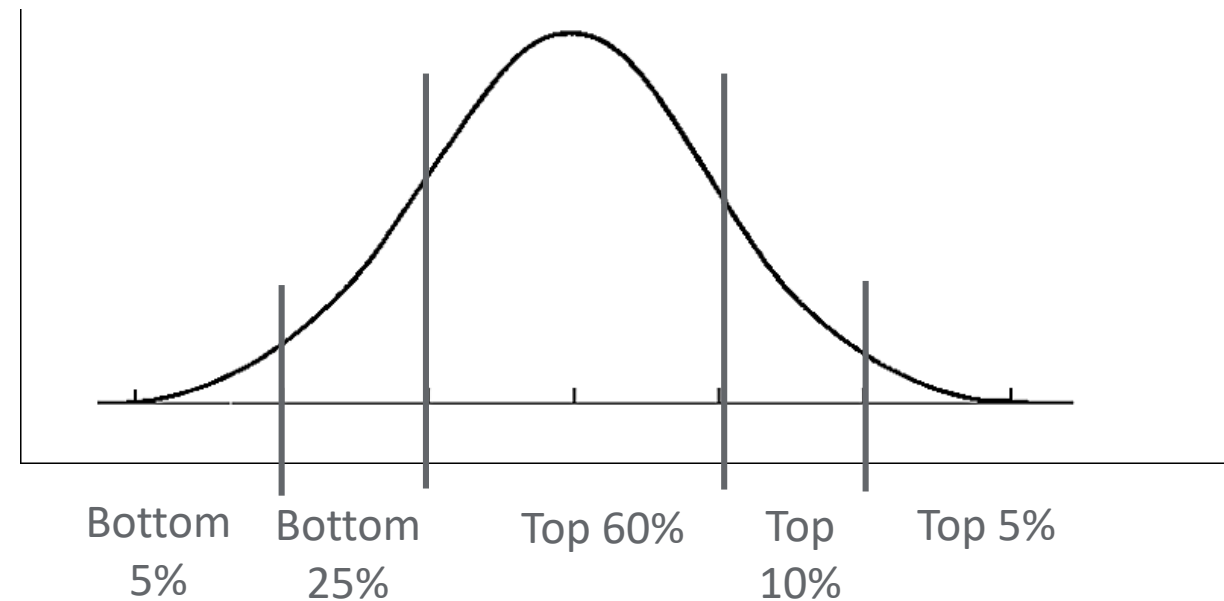
1. What do your employees think?
2. What data input are important for your organization?
3. How much time are you spending assigning/defending ratings?
4. Are you transforming your approach to performance management?
5. What is "your list" of things to solve for?
6. What experiments can you run?



# Compensation without ratings

Considerations:

1. What data inputs do you want to consider?
2. How far down in the organization will you push decision making?
3. Do you want to mirror the same process for your Reward and Recognition programs?
4. What guidance do you give the People leader vs. letting them determine buckets?
5. How will you be transparent with employees?
6. What part of the population can you conduct a parallel test?



# GE is Maintaining Our Meritocracy Using Performance Development Without Ratings



Salary & bonus differentiation is the same in 2017 as 2016  
(~ same last 3 years)



**81%** of People Leaders found reward planning the same  
or easier as previous year



**23%** increase in employees saying “I trust my immediate  
manager to act in my best interest” in 2017 over 2016

# People Leaders, Coaching and Real Time Feedback

## CONTINUE

*Continue a specific behavior because it makes you impactful and effective*



## CONSIDER

*Consider doing a specific behavior differently to make you more impactful and effective.*

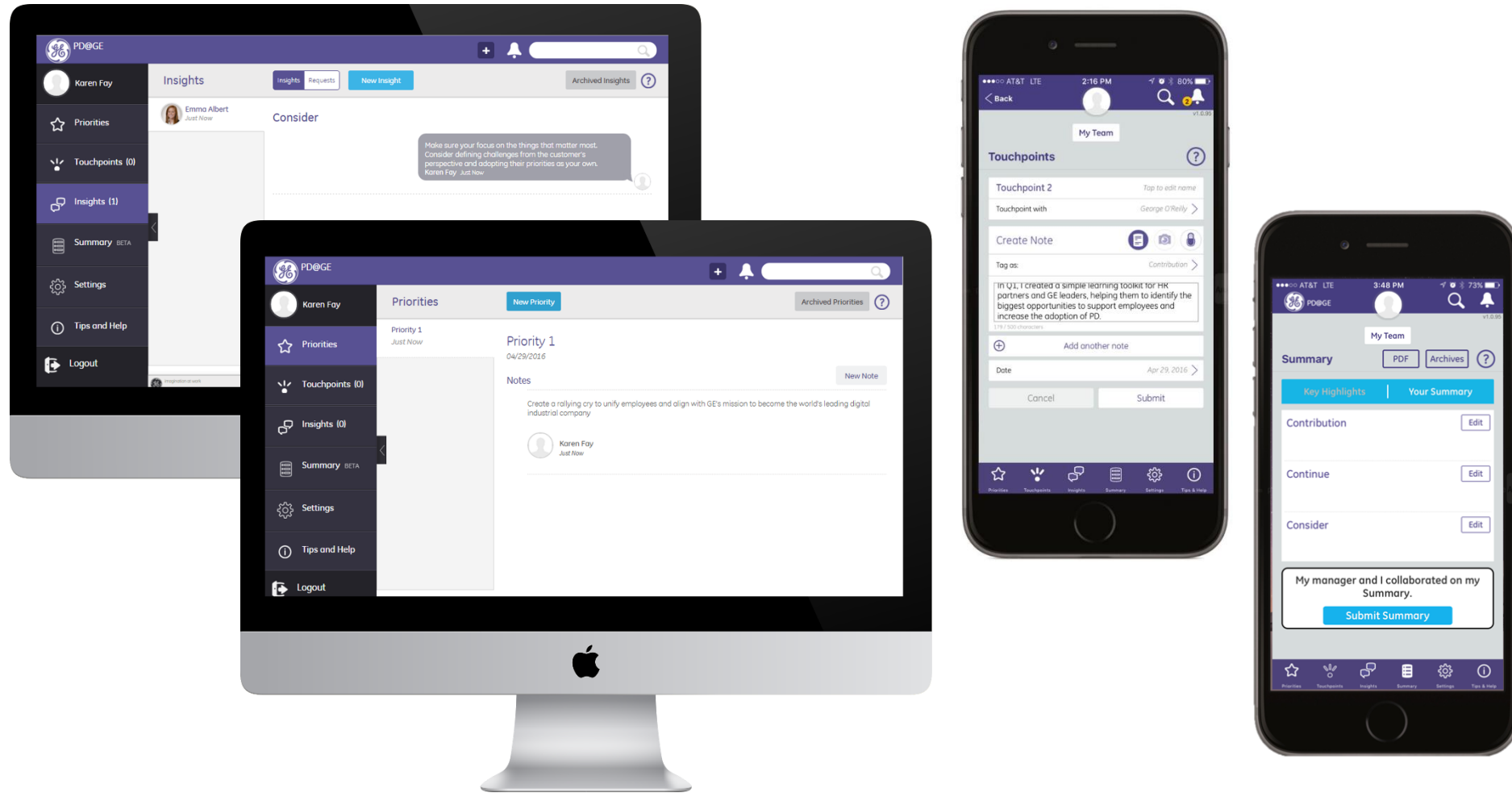


Frame about the work, not about the person





# Technology enables the process



Digital tools as enabler (not the workflow!)



# Lessons Learned

- 1 Performance management continuous innovation, you must communicate the journey
- 2 Ratings are a brand
- 3 No ratings does not mean no data
- 4 Performance management transformation uncovers leadership development gaps
- 5 Legal loves the new approach, HR is afraid of it
- 6 People Leaders will miss that this IS the work of a People Leader
- 7 People Leaders will look to Technology to drive the process with rituals
- 8 Only ask for the vote on no ratings when you know you will receive a yes
- 9 What is the right level of transparency to communicate?
- 10 The talent ecosystem is changing – is Performance Management a hub or a spoke?



?



# Additional Resources

1. <https://hbr.org/2015/04/reinventing-performance-management>
1. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-03-17/how-ge-exorcised-the-ghost-of-jack-welch-to-become-a-124-year-old-startup>
2. <https://hbr.org/2015/09/why-more-and-more-companies-are-ditching-performance-ratings>
3. <http://blogs.hbr.org/2013/11/dont-rate-your-employees-on-a-curve/>
4. <http://blogs.hbr.org/2013/11/performance-management-and-the-pony-express/>
5. <http://blogs.hbr.org/2013/12/what-if-performance-management-focused-on-strengths/>
6. <https://hbr.org/2015/02/most-hr-data-is-bad-data>
7. <https://hbr.org/2015/03/team-leaders-need-better-data-faster>





*[Karen Eber](#) is a Leadership Development and Culture expert based in Atlanta, Georgia. Karen leverages storytelling, leadership development and performance consulting to define strategy, bring the best out of individuals and organizations and shape culture.*

[Leadership Blog: https://www.linkedin.com/today/author/kareneber](https://www.linkedin.com/today/author/kareneber)

[Rehire your team: https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/rehire-your-team-karen-eber](https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/rehire-your-team-karen-eber)

